



WESTMORELAND COUNTY AGRICULTURAL LAND PRESERVATION PROGRAM  
ANNOUNCES 2026 AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION EASEMENT  
OPEN APPLICATION PERIOD

Owners of farmland in Westmoreland County who are enrolled in local Agricultural Security Areas may now apply to the Westmoreland County Agricultural Land Preservation Program to protect their farms from development through an Agricultural Conservation Easement. Applications are currently being accepted by the Westmoreland County Agricultural Land Preservation Board until September 1, 2026 for the current round of farm preservation efforts.

The designation of an Agricultural Security Area begins at the township level, providing landowners a tool for strengthening and protecting family agriculture lands in Pennsylvania. Agricultural Security Areas (ASA'S) promote more permanent and viable farming operations over the long-term by strengthening the farming community and their right to farm. Going a step further, an Agricultural Conservation Easement provides a voluntary legal agreement between the farm landowner, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the County of Westmoreland that permanently protects the land from development. The landowner retains ownership of the protected land and continues to make all management decisions, within the limits of the agricultural conservation easement. Landowners receive financial compensation for placing their land under an Agricultural Conservation Easement. To date, Westmoreland County's farmland preservation program has protected over 15,000 acres of farmland in sixteen municipalities. For more information, please contact our office at 724-837-8971 or email [wcalp@comcast.net](mailto:wcalp@comcast.net) Visit our website: [www.WCALP.org](http://www.WCALP.org)

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This Program is made possible by  
Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Farmland Preservation  
Stephanie Zimmerman, State Director  
2301 North Cameron Street, Harrisburg, PA 17110

In partnership with the  
Westmoreland County  
Agricultural Land Preservation Board



## **WESTMORELAND COUNTY AGRICULTURAL LAND PRESERVATION**

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### **AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION EASEMENT OPEN APPLICATION PERIOD**

Farmland owners enrolled in local Agricultural Security Areas\* in Westmoreland County may now apply to the Westmoreland County Agricultural Land Preservation Program to protect farmland from development through an Agricultural Conservation Easement\*. Each year that funds are available, applications will be accepted for review, (with an annual cut-off date of September 1st), and considered for the sale of an Agricultural Conservation Easement.

### **APPLYING FOR AN AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION EASEMENT IN 2026**

The application for an Agricultural Conservation Easement provides the agricultural preservation board with preliminary information about the farm. If the farm meets the minimum criteria for consideration by the Westmoreland County Agricultural Land Preservation Board and the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Farmland Preservation, a farmland preservation staff member will meet and discuss the application process and benefits of land protection with the farm family.

#### **Minimum Criteria**

Minimum guidelines have been developed by the Pennsylvania State Agricultural Land Preservation Board and the Westmoreland County Agricultural Land Preservation Board.

Farms must:

- Be in an Agricultural Security Area.
- Be at least 50 acres in size, unless adjacent to a tract protected by an agricultural easement. Farms of 35-49 acres may also be considered.
- 50% of the soils on the farm must be in USDA Capability Class I-IV as established by the Natural Resources Conservation Service.
- 50% of the farm must be harvested cropland, pasture, or grazing land.
- The owner/operator must maintain the farm following a USDA Conservation Plan, or a conservation plan developed with a USDA certified Technical Services Provider.

Please contact our office at 724.837.8971 for more detailed information regarding permitted uses of protected farmland and the application requirements. Application forms are available at our office, or by mail, or you may download an application from our website: [www.WCALP.org](http://www.WCALP.org)

## LAND EVALUATION AND SITE ASSESSMENT RANKING FOR FARMLAND

### How is an Easement Chosen for Purchase?

In addition to being a part of an Agricultural Security Area (ASA), the parcel of land is ranked against other eligible parcels according to criteria established by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, using a Land Evaluation & Site Assessment (LESA), a weighted scoring system that considers the following criteria:

**Quality of Farmland:** State guidelines require that easements be purchased on farms of a minimum of 50 acres in size. Parcels as small as ten acres may be preserved if adjacent to existing preserved land. At least half of the tract must be harvested cropland, pasture or grazing land, and it must contain 50 percent farmland soils classified as I, II, III or IV, according to US Department of Agriculture's Soil Survey Data. Farms are ranked on the use of conservation practices implemented by the landowner to protect soil and water quality. Environmentally sensitive and historical areas that help to buffer farmland from non-compatible land uses are also considered.

**Likelihood of Conversion:** The farmland is scored and ranked for possible uses other than agricultural based upon a variety of factors such as: 1. Proximity of farm to sewer and water lines. 2. Extent and type of non-farm development nearby. 3. The amount and type of agricultural use in the vicinity and the combined acreage of other preserved farmland in close proximity.

**Determination of Value:** An independent state-licensed general real estate appraiser is selected by the county board to determine the agricultural conservation easement value of the farmland. A decision to purchase is based on the appraisal and the amount of funding available for that year.

**\*Agricultural Security Areas** The Agricultural Security Area Law (PA Act 43 of 1981) provides a tool for strengthening and protecting agriculture in Pennsylvania. Agricultural Security Areas (ASA'S) promote more permanent and viable farming operations over the long-term by strengthening the farming community and their right to farm. Township governments create ASA's at the request of farmland owners. ASA's provide three main benefits to landowners: 1. The Township agrees to support agriculture by not passing nuisance laws that restrict normal farming operations. 2. Limitations are placed on the ability of government to condemn farmland in the ASA for highways, parks, schools, or municipal projects. 3. Landowners will be eligible to voluntarily apply to sell or donate an agricultural conservation easement to the County Agricultural Land Preservation Program. Applications are available from our office, 724.837.8971 or on our website at [www.WCALP.org](http://www.WCALP.org).

**\*Agriculture Conservation Easements** An Agricultural Conservation Easement is a voluntary legal agreement between the farmer (landowner), the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and the County of Westmoreland that permanently protects the land from development. The landowner retain ownership of the protected land and continue to make all managements decisions, within the limits of the agricultural conservation easement. Landowners receive financial compensation (\$\$) for placing their land under an Agricultural Conservation Easement. An offer to purchase the agricultural easement is based on an independent appraisal report prepared by a state certified general appraiser following the guidelines set by the Commonwealth for farmland preservation.

#### Program Made Possible By:

Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Farmland Preservation, Stephanie Zimmerman, Director  
Westmoreland County Commissioners: Sean Kertes ~ Ted Kopas ~ Douglas Chew

#### Directed By:

Westmoreland County Agricultural Land Preservation Board: Board of Directors: Duane E. Hutter, Chairman; John M. Jamison; Vice-Chairman, Mary L. Trunzo; Treasurer Alquin F. Heinnickel; Ralph Frye; Ryan Harr; Fr. Frederick Byrne; Samuel Smail; Christopher Reiko  
Solicitor: Eric E. Bononi, Esq. Executive Director: Betty J Reefer